

HISTORY OF ISLAMIC EDUCATION IN ANDALUSIA A: VALUABLE LESSONS FOR MODERN ISLAMIC EDUCATION

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Abstract: Andalusia is Wrong One example from history strong Islamic education And wide . During almost 800 years Islamic government , In the era of Nowadays , Islamic education is facing Lots problems , such as globalization , progress technology , and secularization values society . World education , including Islamic education , influenced in a way significant by progress technology information . lesson from Andalusia too remind We about importance maintain sustainability Islamic education . In study This using Literature Review. Literature Review is the analysis that will be done to a the topic to be under review or discussed . Literature Review contains description about theory , findings And material other research obtained from material reference For made into runway research . One of the lesson important that can picked from Andalusian Islamic education is importance integration between religious knowledge and knowledge knowledge general. Importance Work The same between religious knowledge and knowledge knowledge as well as importance push generation young For think critical And creative . Contemporary Islamic Education can push individual For more active in Study And create new ideas with give access to knowledge . Islamic education in Andalusia is moment important in history Islamic civilization . This show How progress big can achieved through integration religious knowledge and knowledge worldly . The lessons taught in Andalusia are still relevant with Islamic education in the modern era Now.

Keywords : History, Education, Islam

Introduction

Andalusia is one example of the strong and extensive history of Islamic education. During almost 800 years of Islamic rule, this region became a center of progress in civilization, science, and education. For many years, Andalusia was considered an important place where knowledge from the Islamic world to Europe, sparking the Renaissance (Falah & Imawan, 2024). During this historical period, the intellectual, spiritual, and cultural character of Andalusia was largely shaped by Islamic education. This study presents the history of Islamic education in Andalusia as a relevant illustration for the issue of education. Contemporary Islam (Shalahuddin, 2020).

In today's era, Islamic education faces many problems, such as globalization, technological advances, and the secularization of societal values. The world of education, including Islamic education, is significantly influenced by advances in information technology. Technology-based learning methods, rapid dissemination of information, and the way of thinking of the younger generation turn the world into both challenges and opportunities. To maintain its

relevance and contribution in producing a generation with Islamic character, but still competitive in the global world, contemporary Islamic education must be adjusted (Sariman, 2024).

The history of Islamic education in Andalusia provides valuable lessons on how the education system can maintain the basic values of Islam while remaining relevant to the times. At that time, mosques, madrasas, and libraries were essential for disseminating knowledge (Suryadi, 2024). The curriculum covered the fields of religion, philosophy, science, art, and technology, and reflected inclusion and progress in line with Islamic values. This shows how Islamic education can be comprehensive and holistic (Hajita, 2024).

On the contrary, contemporary Islamic education is often trapped in a dichotomy between religious knowledge and general knowledge, which makes it lose its competitiveness throughout the world. Andalusia offers a lesson on how the integration of religious knowledge and general knowledge can produce a generation of intellectuals who are both academically and religiously good. To face the challenges of globalization and the industrial revolution 4.0, this kind of education model must be reused in the modern era (Nurrohman, 2022).

In addition, Andalusian Islamic education emphasizes the importance of cooperation and tolerance. The life of the Andalusian community consisting of Muslims, Christians, and Jews shows how education can help create social harmony, these values are very important to apply in the contemporary world, which is faced with the threat of polarization and group conflict (Husaini, 2020). Islamic education can help spread the values of tolerance, justice, and peace among diverse people.

Then the lessons from Andalusia also remind us of the importance of maintaining the sustainability of Islamic education. The fall of Andalusia is a reminder that the success of Islamic education can only be achieved through hard work to maintain the values and systems that have been built previously (Biyanto, 2023). By understanding how Islamic education in Andalusia reached its peak, it is hoped that a relevant approach can be found to build a strong, inclusive, and competitive Islamic education in this era.

Contemporary Islamic education must be able to become a forum for the development of knowledge based on Islamic values and produce a generation that not only excels in academics but also has moral awareness and social responsibility. Islamic education is expected to be able to maintain its identity as a pillar of Islamic civilization by taking inspiration from the history of Andalusia (Hambali & Mu'alimin, 2020).

Islamic education can adapt to the development of the times and answer the challenges faced by today's society, it is very important to have an open attitude towards various thoughts and approaches in contemporary Islamic education, in addition, Islamic education in Andalusia emphasizes the importance of character and moral education. At that time, educators did not only concentrate on teaching science, but also on the formation of individual morals and character (Irawan et al, 2022). Character education became an important part of the curriculum, and individuals were educated to apply values such as honesty, responsibility, and social concern in everyday life.

The emphasis on character education is very important in contemporary Islamic education, especially amidst the moral and ethical challenges faced by today's young generation,

Islamic education can form individuals who are not only academically intelligent, but also have integrity and commitment to Islamic values (Fikri, 2024).

In addition, Andalusian Islamic education shows how important it is to work with various people to create a conducive educational environment, scientists, educators, and the community worked together to support the development of education at that time, community involvement in education is very important because it gives the younger generation a sense of ownership and responsibility for education (Sari, 2022). Collaboration between schools, families, and communities must be increased in contemporary Islamic education to create an environment that supports the teaching and learning process.

The challenges facing Islamic education are increasingly complex in the contemporary era. Social change, globalization, and technological advances influence educational methods. As a result, it is imperative to learn from the history of Islamic education in Andalusia and apply them to the current situation (Aji, 2019). For example, technology can improve the accessibility of education and the quality of learning. This can make Islamic education more accessible to more individuals, including those living in remote areas. Technology can also be used to create more engaging and interactive learning materials.

Islamic education in Andalusia also provides important lessons about the importance of research and development of science. Muslim scientists in Andalusia did not only rely on classical texts, but also conducted research and experiments to develop science, it is important for modern Islamic education to encourage individuals to think critically and creatively and conduct research to find solutions to problems faced by society (Asrori & Rusman, 2020). Islamic education can also help advance science and technology by creating a culture of research among individuals.

In addition, Andalusian education shows that being open to different perspectives and tendencies is essential to create a dynamic learning environment. Andalusian Muslim scholars not only created Islamic theories, but also integrated theories from other traditions, such as Western science and Greek philosophy (Madjid, 2019). To address the challenges of globalization and pluralism, modern Islamic education must remain open to different perspectives and methods. Islamic education can help prepare individuals to live in a diverse society by building constructive dialogue between different traditions and cultures using an inclusive approach.

One of the important lessons in the history of Andalusian Islamic education is character and moral education. Andalusia also offers important lessons about collaboration between various parties in education. Scientists, educators, and the community worked together to support the development of education at that time, collaboration between schools, families, and the community must be improved in contemporary Islamic education to create an environment that supports the teaching and learning process (Hamka et al, 2022). Islamic education can achieve better goals if all parties are involved. Community involvement in education can also make the younger generation feel ownership and responsibility for education.

Therefore, the lessons learned from the history of Andalusian Islamic education are very relevant to face the upcoming challenges in Islamic education. Islamic education can continue to develop and provide positive impacts to society by adopting a structured education system, an

open attitude to new ideas, an emphasis on character education, strong collaboration, the use of technology, and the development of a research culture. The history of Andalusian Islamic education is not only a record of the past, it also provides us with inspiration and guidance to improve Islamic education in the future.

Literature Review

A. Modern Islamic Education

Modern Islamic education is an idea about education that combines Islamic values with modern learning methods and approaches. Modern Islamic education does not only focus on teaching religious knowledge but also includes general knowledge, technology, and skills relevant to the 21st century (Helandri & Supriadi, 2024). The goal of modern Islamic education is to produce individuals who are not only religious but also able to adapt and contribute to the developing world.

Contemporary Islamic education aims to produce perfect human beings, namely people who have a balance between spiritual, intellectual, and social aspects. This includes the ability to integrate Islamic teachings with contemporary science without losing their Islamic identity (Saleh, 2023). Modern Islamic education does not only focus on teaching religious knowledge, but also includes various other disciplines. Modern Islamic education aims to provide individuals with knowledge, skills, and attitudes that are in accordance with the demands of the times while adhering to the principles of Islamic teachings. In a situation like this, Islamic education is not only centered on teaching religious knowledge, but also includes various fields of knowledge, such as technology, science, and the humanities.

Modern Islamic education seeks to create a generation that is not only academically intelligent but also has good character and is able to contribute positively to society (Yusuf et al, 2024). The main objective of this education is to equip individuals with knowledge, skills, and attitudes that are in accordance with the demands of the times while adhering to the principles of Islamic teachings (Zailani, 2019) . Modern Islamic education integrates science. Unlike traditional Islamic education, modern Islamic education seeks to eliminate the differences between religious knowledge and general knowledge by integrating these two types of knowledge.

Contemporary Islamic education methods have also undergone major changes. Modern Islamic education emphasizes active and participatory learning, in contrast to traditional educational approaches that tend to be one-way (Hasanah et al, 2024). Discussions, projects, and problem-based learning encourage individuals to engage in the teaching and learning process. These methods not only make individuals more involved in the learning process but also help them build social and communication skills. Thus, modern Islamic education seeks to create a dynamic and interactive learning environment where individuals can exchange ideas and experiences with each other.

One of the main focuses in modern Islamic education is character education. Educators realize that education is not only about providing information, but also about building individual character and morals (Ramadani & Zailani, 2024). By emphasizing

character education, moral and ethical values such as honesty, responsibility, and social care are taught and applied in everyday life (Nafsaka et al, 2023).

It is expected that individuals will not only be intelligent people but also have integrity and commitment to Islamic values. This is very important, especially amidst the moral and ethical challenges faced by today's young generation. Contemporary Islamic education must also be able to address the challenges faced by Muslims around the world in the context of globalization (Padila et al, 2024). Education is influenced by globalization, which means that individuals must be educated to maintain Islamic values amidst the current of globalization.

Contemporary Islamic education must be able to create a generation that not only understands religious teachings but is also able to adapt to changes in the times. It is expected that individuals develop critical and analytical attitudes so that they can filter information and influences from outside. Improving the quality of education is a challenge for contemporary Islamic education (Satiadharmanto & Rahman , 2024). Many Islamic educational institutions still lack funds, teachers, and facilities. Therefore, improving the quality of education through training and professional development of educators is very important. Islamic educational institutions must also invest in the development of educational facilities and technology to support a better learning process. By improving teacher skills, it is hoped that the learning process will take place more effectively.

Modern Islamic education must also pay attention to the importance of research and development of science. Educators and scientists are expected not only to rely on classical literature, but also to conduct experiments and research to develop knowledge (Rosyada, 2020). In this context, modern Islamic education must encourage individuals to think critically and creatively, as well as to conduct research and experiments to find solutions to problems faced by society.

1. Characteristics of Modern Islamic Education

Some of the characteristics of contemporary Islamic education are as follows according to Sadewa (2022):

- a. Integration of religious knowledge and science: combining religious knowledge with science
- b. Multidisciplinary approach: a learning method that uses innovation, technology and research
- c. Curriculum contextualization: creating a curriculum to meet the demands of the times without reducing Islamic values.
- d. Globally oriented: preparing individuals to compete at a global level.

These characteristics show that contemporary Islamic education not only updates teaching methods but also builds a new paradigm that connects Islamic teachings with the needs of the modern world. The curriculum of contemporary Islamic education aims to teach individuals spiritual values, life skills, and relevant knowledge so that they can become successful leaders in various fields.

2. History of the development of modern Islamic education

In the 19th century, reformers such as Jamaluddin al-Afghani, Muhammad Abduh, and Rasyid Ridha encouraged the integration of religion and modern science and criticized the stagnation of thought in traditional Islamic education. In Indonesia, figures such as KH Ahmad Dahlan and KH Hasyim Asy'ari also helped transform Islamic education by establishing institutions such as Muhammadiyah and Nahdlatul Ulama. These institutions succeeded in integrating Islamic education with the national education system (Tarigan et al, 2023).

3. Methods and approaches in modern Islamic education

- a. *Active learning* : Making individuals independent in learning
- b. *Project based learning* : Able to solve problems
- c. *Blended learning* : Combining digital technology and face-to-face
- d. *Character building* : Instilling Islamic moral values through intracurricular and classroom activities.

4. The relevance of modern Islamic education

Contemporary Islamic education is relevant to meet the needs of the times, especially in preparing a generation with Islamic character and ready to face the challenges of the industrial revolution 4.0 era. With Islamic-based education, individuals are expected to be able to maintain Islamic values while also actively contributing to building world civilization.

Contemporary Islamic education is a response to the need for Muslims to remain relevant in a changing world. By utilizing a balanced approach between religious values and scientific advancement, this education can be a solution to produce a generation that is noble, intelligent, and skilled in the modern era.

B. Islamic education in Andalusia

Islamic education in Andalusia is one of the important phenomena in the history of Islamic civilization that left a great legacy to the world. Andalusia, now known as Spain, reached its peak under Islamic rule for more than seven centuries, from 711 to 1492 AD (Amin, 2024). During this period, Islamic education flourished, making the region a center of culture, science, and learning that influenced the Western and Islamic worlds. The policies of the rulers who supported science, both religious and general, encouraged Islamic education in Andalusia. Caliphs such as Abdul Rahman III and Al-Hakam II were patrons of science and established many libraries and educational institutions. From the beginning, Andalusian education was rooted in Islamic values that emphasized the importance of learning.

1. The structure and system of Islamic education in Andalusia consists of three main levels as follows:
 - a. Primary education: Kuttab is a place where children learn to read, write and memorize the Quran at a basic level. In addition, individuals are taught the basics of Arabic grammar and basic arithmetic. Individuals can use Kuttab as an important foundation to move on to next level of education.

- b. Secondary education: Individuals could go to madrasas to study fiqh, ushuluddin, tafsir, and hadith after completing primary school. They also studied mathematics, astronomy, medicine, and philosophy. The quality of teaching and the integration of religious and general knowledge made Andalusian madrasas renowned.
 - c. Higher education: Individuals at the higher education level studied at universities or at scientific seminaries founded by renowned scholars. At that time, the University of Cordoba was one of the most renowned educational institutions.
2. Teaching methods and curriculum

Andalusia has many diverse educational approaches, including both innovative and traditional ones. Teachers help individuals understand lessons through hands-on practice, discussion, and lectures. The Andalusian curriculum shows a passion for integrating secular and religious knowledge. For example, individuals are taught how mathematics can be used in worship, such as determining prayer times and the direction of the Qibla.

3. The legacy of Islamic education in Andalusia

The legacy of Andalusian Islamic education still exists even after the golden era ended. The Renaissance in Europe began with many translations of scientific works into Latin. To this day, the concept of integrating religious and general knowledge and the spirit of research are still relevant.

Andalusia created a relevant and progressive educational model by integrating religious and worldly knowledge. Islamic education there is a clear proof that Islam has a rich and inclusive scientific tradition. This legacy continues to inspire the world, proving that education can help the progress and harmony of civilization.

Method

In study This use *Literature Review*. *Literature Review* is the analysis that will be done to a the topic to be under review or discussed . According to Zainal A.(2007) *Literature Review* contains description about theory , findings And material other research obtained from material reference For made into runway research . In this article search, 595 articles were found from 2019 - 2024 using the keyword Islamic education in Andalusia. For this reason, various article readings which are sources in this study, and aim to study more deeply related to the topics discussed based on relevant theories so as to provide a better understanding of the topics to be discussed, because this topic is discussed by relevant sources.

Results and Discussion

Islamic education in Andalusia is an important part of the history of Islamic civilization, and we will discuss various aspects of Islamic education in Andalusia in this discussion. This includes the education system, curriculum, the role of important figures, and their impact on Islamic education today (Sirajudin, 2023). It is hoped that this analysis will help us learn important lessons about the development of Islamic education in the contemporary era.

Islamic education in Andalusia began after the Muslim conquest in 711 AD, and became a highly developed center of civilization where science, art, and culture flourished. Support from

Muslim rulers, especially the Umayyad dynasty, was one of the factors that encouraged the advancement of education. As the founder of this dynasty, Abdur Rahman Ad-Dakhil paid great attention to education and established many educational institutions, such as madrasahs and universities.

This shows that education is considered an important component in building a civilized and knowledgeable society. Andalusia had a complex and diverse education system. There were many types of schools, ranging from madrasahs that taught religious knowledge to universities that taught various disciplines. Education in Andalusia included religion, philosophy, science, and the arts (Nata, 2019). Religious education was very important, with individuals being taught the Qur'an, Hadith, and interpretation. However, education in Andalusia also included general knowledge, such as mathematics, astronomy, and medicine.

One of the important lessons that can be learned from Andalusian Islamic education is the importance of integration between religious knowledge and general knowledge (Ashari et al, 2023). This is very relevant in the context of contemporary education, considering the difficulties faced by today's young generation. A balanced approach must be applied in contemporary Islamic education. This means that individuals are not only educated about religious principles, but are also given the knowledge and skills needed to face global challenges. Therefore, Islamic education has the potential to produce individuals who not only have religious beliefs, but also have abilities in various fields.

In addition, the importance of Andalusian figures in Islamic education cannot be ignored. Figures such as Ibn Rushd (depicted by Averroes) and Ibn Sina (depicted by Avicenna) made significant contributions to the advancement of education and science. Their studies, which combined Islamic thought with Greek philosophy, became important references for scientists in Europe. For example, Ibn Rushd is considered a philosopher who created the theory of rational thought and logic, and Ibn Sina is considered a medical expert whose writings are used as references in many universities in Europe (Alifuddin, 2024).

The importance of cooperation between religious knowledge and science and the importance of encouraging the younger generation to think critically and creatively are lessons that can be learned from the roles of these figures. Andalusian Islamic education had a major impact on the development of education in Europe and the Islamic world. Many scientific writings were translated into Latin and became references for European scientists during the Renaissance. As scientific and philosophical concepts developed in Andalusia, interest in science in Europe increased, leading to advances in fields such as mathematics, medicine, and astronomy (Sihaloho, 2024). This shows, in the context of modern Islamic education, that education not only helps instill one's faith, but also advances science and civilization as a whole.

The existence of a large library that stores many scientific and literary works is an interesting part of Andalusian Islamic education, this library is a place for students and scientists to conduct research and study. In modern education, it is important to create an environment that supports research and the development of science. High-quality research centers and libraries can be invaluable resources for individuals and educators (Khaeruddin, 2024). Contemporary Islamic education can encourage individuals to be more active in learning and creating new ideas by providing access to knowledge. In addition, Islamic education in Andalusia emphasizes the

importance of using an interactive and dialogical educational approach. Teachers do not only inform individuals, they also encourage them to speak and ask questions.

This method is very relevant to be applied in modern Islamic education, where individuals are invited to actively participate in the learning process. In this way, individuals not only memorize information, but also understand and apply the knowledge they gain in their daily lives (Febrianti & Zailabi, 2021). Andalusian Islamic education shows that diversity in the learning process is very important. Andalusian students gather to learn together from various cultural and ethnic backgrounds. This results in an environment of mutual respect and inclusiveness where differences are seen as wealth (Suharto, 2021). It is very important in modern education to create a learning environment that values diversity and encourages individuals to work together. Thus, Islamic education can build individuals who understand religious principles and are able to work together and appreciate differences.

In addition, Islamic education in Andalusia pays great attention to the formation of individual character and ethics. Teachers not only teach academic matters, but also teach values such as honesty, responsibility, and concern for others. Character education must be included in the contemporary Islamic education curriculum (Izzati, 2024). Islamic education can help produce a generation that is not only academically intelligent but also has morality and social concern. Many scientists and scholars in Andalusia conduct research and experiments to develop science because Islamic education shows the importance of research and development of science.

Individuals should be encouraged to conduct research and exploration in modern education, Islamic education can build innovative and creative individuals by providing opportunities for individuals to participate in research projects (Adedo & Deriwanto, 2024). Finally, Islamic education in Andalusia teaches the importance of cooperation between formal and non-formal education. Education is provided not only in the classroom, but also outside the classroom through discussions, seminars, and social activities. This shows that education is a never-ending process and involves many aspects of life.

The synergy between formal and non-formal education is very important in contemporary Islamic education. Thus, Islamic education can be more successful in building holistic individuals who are ready to face the challenges of the times. Overall, the Andalusian Islamic education system offers many valuable lessons for the contemporary Islamic education system. Islamic education has great potential to produce intelligent, moral, and contributing generations to society. This is evidenced by the structured education system, diverse curriculum, the role of important figures, and the impact on the development of science in Europe (Kholis et al, 2023). Modern Islamic education can continue to develop and provide significant benefits to society by adopting principles that have proven successful in Andalusia.

Conclusion

Islamic education in Andalusia was a pivotal moment in the history of Islamic civilization. It demonstrated how great progress could be achieved through the integration of religious and worldly knowledge. The educational system in Andalusia reflected a balance between the spiritual and the intellectual, producing great scholars who contributed significantly to the development of global knowledge. A well-organized curriculum, full support from the rulers, and an environment that allowed for interfaith and cultural discussions contributed to this

success. The lessons taught in Andalusia are still relevant to Islamic education today. To address the many problems that exist in the current education system, concepts such as integration of knowledge, innovation in learning, and inclusion are important principles that can be used. The history of Islamic education in Andalusia can be a source of inspiration for building a progressive and relevant education system that will strengthen the identity of Muslims and help advance global civilization.

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