

ISLAMIC MANAGEMENT IN GOVERNANCE PALM OIL BUSINESS APPROACH BLESSINGS AND SUSTAINABILITY

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Abstract: Palm oil is one of the commodity strategic that has role important in global economy. Indonesia and Malaysia as manufacturer main coconut world palm oil meets around 85% of total needs oil global palm oil . Palm oil industry own impact negative that needs to be managed with Good among them is existence robbery right on land , conflict society, and conditions facility poor housing at the level workers . industry Palm oil also provides significant loss to environment namely problem transfer function land or issue deforestation . For give solution for Coconut Governance Islamic palm oil has give mandate to humans so as not to make damage to source power that exists in the environment . But in reality, the activities carried out man lately This leading to exploitation without existence Updates or regeneration . Research objectives This is For analyze management business in Islam capable and relevant regarding coconut management blessed and sustainable palm oil .

Keywords: *Islamic Values, English Teaching Learning, Digital Technology Era*

Introduction

Palm oil is one of the commodity strategic that has role important in global economy . Plants This is source main oil world vegetable , with far productivity more tall compared to plant oil other like soya bean or flower sun . Indonesia and Malaysia as manufacturer main coconut world palm oil meets around 85% of total needs oil global palm oil . In addition to being used in food processed , cosmetics and products House ladder , coconut palm oil also becomes material biodiesel feedstock , support transition energy renewable For reduce dependence on materials burn fossils (Basiron, 2007).

Citing data from the Foreign Agricultural Service Department United States Agriculture , Indonesia still So manufacturer oil palm oil the world's largest for the 2023/2024 period . Total production oil Indonesian palm oil is estimated reached 44 million metric tons (MT) in the period That number . equivalent with 57% production oil global palm oil . Indonesia's neighboring country , Malaysia , is ranked second with total production reached 19.71 million MT or equivalent to 26% of global production . Below it , there is another Southeast Asian country, namely Thailand with production reaching 3.6 million MT or equivalent to 5% of global production . All countries that enter in this list located in the tropics , where plant coconut palm oil grow with good (KONTAN.co.id).

In addition to contributions economy , coconut palm oil also supports resilience global food with provide oil affordable vegetable , especially for developing countries . In Indonesia, the sector This donate significant foreign exchange and creating field Work for millions of people, including farmer small . However , the industry this also faces criticism related issue environment like deforestation and loss diversity life . For that , certification

sustainability such as the RSPO (Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil) continues pushed use ensure that industry coconut palm oil can develop in a way responsible responsible and sustainable (RSPO,2022)

On a study state that industry palm oil is commodity important that contributes in achievement objective development sustainable or Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) including SDGs goals without poverty , zero hunger , decent work and growth economy (Ayompe et al., 2021). Research the find that industry palm oil own impact negative that needs to be managed with Good among them is existence robbery right on land , conflict society , and conditions facility poor housing at the level workers (Ayompe et al., 2021). In the study others also said that industry palm oil own significant loss to environment namely problem transfer function land or issue deforestation (Obidzinski et al., 2012).

The problem special related with the development process factory coconut palm oil is stakeholder participation interests , starting from level district , sub-district , up to village No care about aspect environment in give recommendation establishment factory . Condition This can observed from the total number of factories built in residential areas society . As a result , the impact environment that happened consequence expansion coconut palm oil covering decline abundance fruits , fish, vegetables and animals hurry up , and decrease groundwater quantity especially in the season drought (Suryadi et al., 2020)

In Islamic perspective, management is a unmet needs inevitable in make it easier implementation of Islam in life personal, family, and community. Therefore that , management often considered as knowledge at a time techniques (art) of leadership . However in a way general No There is understanding standard what is called as Islamic management . The word management in Arabic is Idara which means “ around ” or “ circle ”. In the context of business Can interpreted that “ business running on its cycle ”, so that management Can interpreted ability the manager who made business walk in accordance with plan (Amin and FEBS FEUI Team, 2010: 66).

Islam has give mandate to humans so as not to make damage to source power that exists in the environment . But in reality , the activities carried out man lately This leading to exploitation without existence Updates or regeneration . Although in matter This environment can do its regeneration alone , but need remember that environment own Power limited regeneration . During use or exploitation source Power natural performed under power limits its regeneration , then source Power natural updated can used in a way prolonged . However if exceed the limit , then source Power will experience damage and its function as factor production and also factor consumption or as means service will disturbed (Cholili , 2016)

Based on the discussion above , the palm oil industry in Indonesia will faced with governance issues industry palm oil sustainable. Weakness institutions, organizations, actors, and resources power that is implemented principle sustainability in the ISPO scheme, especially at regional and local levels become reason main the need for governance industry palm oil in a way comprehensive (Putri et al., 2022). In the challenges sustainability, is it There is obedient Manage that becomes guidelines so that industry coconut palm oil Can sustainable? Is it Can applied in coconut industry management Palm oil ? Is it? Management Islamic business is capable answer all challenge industry this and relevant so that easy applied? Research objectives This is For analyze management business in Islam capable and relevant regarding coconut management blessed and sustainable palm oil .

Literature Review

In general language, in the Big Indonesian Dictionary, the word blessing means gift God who brings kindness for life human. Word of blessing often also said with the word blessing, where is the blessing is a loan word from Arabic language which has meaning origin consistent and fixed. Meaning This Then develop on meanings others, among them: 1) al-bark means animal chest, 2) al-birkah means the horse part bottom (chest, stomach, and thighs) above sturdy, 3) baraka (verb) means consistent do something, 4) al-birkah also means excavated basin For water place, pool, 5) al-barakah means add and grow. Something blessed means something that brings many goodness. when the word blessing This attributed to Allah SWT so means Most Holy, Clean, Noble, and Great. When the blessing This attributed for the Prophet SAW, such as in prayer tasyahud, that means We pray for Allah SWT establish, continue all the things He gave for the Prophet SAW in the form of glory and honor.

Behavior perpetrator an effort that reflects Islamic values such as honesty, trustworthiness, and justice grow trust consumer to them, and how perpetrator business apply values mentioned, discussed in literature (Rahmawati, 2021) Empirical study show that perpetrator an endeavor that upholds tall Islamic morals are capable increase loyalty customers and strengthen reputation business they (Fitriani & Setiawan, 2019).

Draft business based on Islamic values affirms that blessing is objective main. Business that success No only show profit financial, but also satisfaction customers and relationships good business. Principles This in accordance with Islamic teachings, which prioritize justice, honesty, and avoiding actions that harm others. (Lestari, 2020)

Islamic business is efforts that can be made run with to plant intention and determination strong in change something that originally No Can produce something valuable become things that are valuable and profitable success Can run with good and right (halal) thoyyibah). Sharia business is business that is run with notice all form prohibitions that are prohibited by Islamic sharia and carry out them in accordance with sharia principles with expect blessings and pleasure to God as creator natural universe (Latifah, 2020, p. 2).

In Islamic business it is recommended existence balance between activity business and values business based on Islamic teachings. As In the Koran also discussed about Not quite enough answer social which is the moral of a person businessman in do activity business influential to success a existing business in surah al-Israa' verse 35: "And perfect it dose if You measure and weigh with the correct balance. That 's what's more main (for you) and more Good the consequences".

Natural Production Factors Resources Power nature that is in front earth This created by Allah SWT for used man with method managed with Correct only For objective worship to Allah SWT alone. Source Power the including part from factor production nature. In the word of Allah, Surah Abasa verses 25-32 states that "Allah poured out water from sky and split earth and grow grains of the earth, grapes and vegetables, trees dates, dense gardens the fruit For your pleasure and for animal your livestock". In the verse the meaningful that beneficiary source Power natural must in accordance needs. Because if natural exploited in a way excessive will impact on disaster natural like drought, flood and others so that use source Power must utilized with good so as not to impact on damage environment.

Islam is a complete (integral) religion, its teachings No only limited to religious worship and rituals but also regulate connection between fellow humans and the natural environment. 1 Relationship to Allah SWT can just stopped or disconnected due to No the good thing is connection to fellow human beings and nature around. Therefore kindness to another creation is inevitability devotion and obedience to God, on the contrary while applicable abuse, hurt and damage also means to oppose His mandate. Keeping servant relationship with His God intertwined through submission compliance and awareness as creature (creation), that He own obligation serve Him who is shown through physical activity. 2 Acquiring consciousness perfect self emphasize existence spiritual absorption that in fact all creature carry out obligation devotion. When not guard sustainability natural environment even to ruin it, means break their prayer

beads as creature to Allah SWT . Managing and preserving natural also means to perpetuate his prayer beads to the Almighty Creator .

Method

Study This is study qualitative descriptive . According to Saifuddin Azmar study qualitative more emphasize his analysis in the process of concluding and in dynamics between the phenomenon being studied with use logic scientific . Research This including study library research, namely a series related activities with method Library data collection . Research literature use method For get information data with put facilities available in the library , such as books , magazines , documents , notes historical stories.⁸ Studies on research This focus in processing, mapping and recording existing data in library about draft blessings in Islamic epistemology. Research data sources This obtained from source library in the form of journal research , report research , books scientific papers , seminar reports , and so on with blessings and Islamic epistemology . Materials library the discussed in a way critical and in-depth in frame find formulation principle draft blessing in Islamic epistemology

Results and Discussion

Challenges and Opportunities in Business coconut Palm oil (Social, Economic and Environmental Impacts)

Impact environment caused consequence expansion palm oil is lower diversity fruit , fish, vegetables and animals hurry . Perception public to water availability also experienced significant decline especially in the season drought . Impact economy consequence expansion plantation coconut palm oil that is the occurrence transformation eye livelihood household farmer from field farmer , gardener rubber and fishermen changed become farmer plantation coconut palm oil which then result in domination percentage his livelihood from business agriculture coconut palm oil . The size of it mastery land is very influential against level welfare society . Impact social consequence expansion plantation coconut palm oil cause happen conflict and shift in customary norms , values life and norms in settlement conflict .

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At the moment Party party related has apply certification for the coconut industry palm oil . palm oil industry rated as one of the sustainable agroindustry . For evaluate industry palm oil sustainable done scheme certification through Roundtable On Sustainable Palm Oil (RSPO) for standard sustainable recognized international and Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil (ISPO) as standard sustainable practices that apply in Indonesia. In 2004 , RSPO launched scheme certification sustainable For industry oil coconut palm oil ,

the goal is For develop a series criteria environment and social that must complied with by the company manufacturer oil coconut palm oil (Gatti et al., 2019)

One of form principle legality in ISPO consists of from a number of criteria that is in the form of Permission location plantation , Permit business plantation (IUP), rights on land plantation , acquisition land business plantation , facilities development public around , location plantation , land antar , dispute land and legal entity form . While principle legality in RSPO has a number of criteria that is bow down to regulation law local , national and international that have ratified , rights For use land can shown with clear and right the No opposed by society local that can submit that they own right use , rights custom or legal rights , and the last one about use land for plantation coconut palm oil reduce right use , rights custom or legal rights of other uses without prior informed consent (FPIC).

Implementation of Blessing and Sustainability Values

1. **Thayyib Law** : Products coconut palm oil must fulfil halal and thayyib (good) standards in every the process , start from planting until processing .
2. **Certification Sharia Sustainability** : Beyond certification sustainability such as RSPO (Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil), companies can adopt system appropriate certification with sharia principles .
3. **Partnership with Local Community** : Business coconut blessed palm oil involving public local in a way active through partnership and empowerment programs .

Islamic principles in Business

1. **Blessings (Barakah)**: A blessed business is business that brings benefit wide , no only materially but also spiritually . In context coconut palm oil , blessing can achieved with manage business in a way fair , friendly environment , and useful for public .
2. **Justice (' Adl)**: Principle justice push practice business that does not harm party other , good That workers , community local , as well as ecosystem .
3. **Balance (Mizan)**: In Islam, human own not quite enough answer For guard balance nature . Therefore that , governance business coconut palm oil must minimize impact negative to environment .
4. **Trust and Transparency** : Good Business based on trust and transparency , both in management source Power and also in connection with stakeholders.

Sustainability in Islamic Perspective

1. **Preservation Environment** : As caliphs on earth , humans own obligation guard nature . In business coconut palm oil , this means prevent deforestation , protecting diversity life , and apply practice friendly farming environment .
2. **Efficiency Resources** : Principles the tufsidu fil- ard (don't make damage to the earth) encourages use source Power in a way wise For avoid waste and damage .
3. **Welfare** : Islam encourages development public through distribution fair wealth , including zakat and alms For help public around plantation coconut palm oil .

Management Business in Islam

Management also often interpreted from the word to manage which means general means manage . According to Stonner, management is the process of planning , organizing , leading , and supervising efforts from member organization and from sources organization other For reach objective organizations that have determined (Rivai , Amiur Nuruddin, and Faisar Ananda Arfa, 2012: 192).

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Islam as a religion of mercy little natural has put the right foundation towards the business world . Business is a form of worship in frame to prosper the earth and its contents in accordance with what Allah SWT wants which has been lift they as His representative (caliph) on earth . In addition , in Islamic concept dimensions faith (essence), dimension forms of obligatory and sunnah rituals including in field business and its management , as well as dimensions expression in the form of a relationship between humans and other creatures are intertwined become One the unity that is not inseparable (Shomad, 2010: 2).

Conclusion:

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