

**UNITED NATION RESOLUTION ON RUSSIA'S  
RESPONSIBILITY FOR UKRAINE**

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**ABSTRACT**

*The Russia-Ukraine tensions that have occurred this year have caught the world's attention. This tension initially occurred with the deployment of hundreds of thousands of Russian troops on the Ukrainian border and the involvement of NATO, including the United States, which began to take steps, so that the escalation of the conflict was inevitable. This paper uses a normative legal research method, and data is taken using a literature review of various relevant related literature. The actions of NATO which participated in responding to it became a threat to Russia which eventually worsened the conflict on the Ukrainian border. As the largest international organization, the United Nations has a big role in this conflict as a mediating party that can find a way out from both sides. This paper analyzes the role of the United Nations in seeking conclusions on these problems, regarding how its roles, objectives, and functions are to find a conflict resolution. As the international community, every country needs to take part in overcoming the ongoing conflict, and it is a great obligation for the United Nations to be the main tool in resolving this conflict, given the large capabilities it has, and the many countries that can contribute, so that later the Russia-Ukrainian conflict can be resolved quickly.*

**Keywords : Russia-Ukraine, NATO, UN, Conflict Resolution.**

**Journal History**

Received	: May 19, 2025;
Reviewed	: May 27, 2025;
Accepted	: May 30, 2025;
Published	: May 31, 2025.

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**INTRODUCTION**

The United Nations or UN (English: United Nations) is an institutional institution that has a global scope that aims to encourage cooperation between countries in the world. This cooperation that was formed is a momentum that was created to make the world united so that it can reduce the possibilities of conflict or war in time front. Matter This become A matter Which dilemma Because in On the one hand, the UN cannot fully force a country to submit, and on the one hand, the UN also has a mission to prevent conflict or war.<sup>1</sup> However, the UN has a habit of imposing sanctions on countries that

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<sup>1</sup> Sumaryo Suryokusumo, *Hukum Diplomati Teori dan Kasus* (Bandung: Alumni, 2012).

are less compliant with the mandate of the charter or resolutions that have been set. If the country violates this principle and does not comply, it can be subject to economic sanctions and if it continues, it can be subject to military sanctions. The Russia-Ukraine conflict began at the end of 2021, precisely in November, where around 100,000 Russian troops along with tanks and other hardware were seen by satellite imagery piling up in the border area.<sup>2</sup> Western intelligence assesses that it is likely that Russia will attack Ukraine in the near future. The buildup of Russian troops on the Ukrainian border is suspected to be Vladimir Putin's step to pressure NATO stop all activity military in Europe East and Ukraine. Russia prohibits NATO<sup>3</sup> from adding members from Ukraine or other former Soviet countries. In the last 30 years, NATO's expansion has indeed increased significantly, and now its expansion is approaching the Russian border, so Vladimir Putin immediately took precautions to prevent one of the former Soviet Union countries, especially Ukraine, from joining NATO. War and armed conflict are things that cannot be accepted by the holders of the principles of liberalism, which is not the original nature of humans. They believe that humans are able to make trust and develop the world with peace. Because it is true that war is an artificial thing created by the government itself through its military actions, both internally and internationally. The conditions between Russia and Ukraine is A matter Which No happen in a way natural, but matter created by humans that are not based on human nature. Relationships that are strained and heated are caused by reasons that are beyond reason and beyond custom. behavior man Which want creation peace. The relationship between the two countries, Russia and Ukraine, geopolitically has two overlapping sides, where the western part of Ukraine is pro-Europe and the western part of Ukraine is pro-Europe. part East pro to Russia. Tension start heating up between both countries when in 2014 Ukrainian citizens collectively overthrew the government from President Victor Yanukovich Which tend Pro to Russia at that time. This was because at that time Ukrainian citizens considered that by being too biased and pro-Russian, this would be a benefit for Russia to gain territory in Crimea.<sup>4</sup> Hearing the news the coup President Victor, party Russia direct give criticism and in March 2014 Russia conducted maneuvers to attack Ukraine. This is what became the initial heating of the tension between the two countries that have two different interests and goals. With these different goals, one party is afraid that the interests of the other party will

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<sup>2</sup> Oktarianisa, Sefti. Tahun 2022. "Kronologi dan Latar Belakang Konflik Rusia dan Ukraina. "<https://www.cnbciindonesia.com/news/20220304134216-4-320044/kronologi-HYPERLINK> "<http://www.cnbciindonesia.com/news/20220304134216-4-320044/kronologi->" \h dan-latar-belakang-konflik-rusia-dan-ukraina/3.Diakses pada 27 Maret 2022.

<sup>3</sup> United Nations,2004, Basic Facts About the United Nations,New York: News and MAedia Division of United Nations Department of Public Information, hal.3

<sup>4</sup> Adryamarthanino , V. (2022, January 17). Latar Belakang Lahirnya Politik Luar Negeri Bebas Aktif Indonesia Halaman all (W. L. Ningsih, Ed.). KOMPAS.com. <https://www.kompas.com/stori/read/2022/01/17/120000679/latar-belakang-lahirnyapolitik-luar-negeri-bebas-aktif-indonesia?page=all>

be a threat to their country. First attack start launching by Russia on February 24, 2022, and managed to paralyze more than 70 ground infrastructure facilities belonging to Ukraine.<sup>5</sup> Attack First Russia the aiming to demilitarize Ukraine and limit Ukraine's space to conduct relations with NATO. Russia continues to launch various attacks, so that the world's attention is focused on immediately finding a conflict resolution for this problem. The Russia-Ukraine conflict has so far claimed the lives of approximately 2,000 Ukrainian civilians. In addition, it was recorded as much as 835 thousand person refugees has leave Ukraine, The majority of these refugees fled to Poland.<sup>6</sup> Responding to the attack from Russia, the Ukrainian government also immediately launched several counterattacks with the aim of regaining several areas, including Kyiv, Makariv, Borodyanka, Kherson, and Mykolaiv which had been controlled by Russia (Sef, 2022). The United Nations as an International Organization as an international organization consisting of countries in the world responded to hold a meeting, which was then approved by the authorities of both parties, both Russia and Ukraine who had agreed to hold a meeting to find a solution to end the war. The organs of the United Nations also work together to find the best alternative to reduce the conflict, the main goal of which is peace between the two parties to minimize the occurrence of victims and also the instability of the political economy of the two countries and other countries affected by the war. In study This lift One problem namely How resolution UN on Russia's responsibility for Ukraine.

## METHOD

Type research used that is study law legal normative<sup>7</sup>. Data collection techniques used namely through studies document and also literature against secondary data in the form of ingredients primary, secondary and tertiary law. The analysis used is in a way descriptive.

Critical Legal Studies studies seem to be very relevant for use in analyzing legal processes in Indonesia, analyzing the processes of formation and its implementation, and also to analyze a doctrine law And How studies law critical has functioning to validate a system social or policy certain.<sup>8</sup>

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<sup>5</sup> Lambang Pristiandaru , Danur.2022.“Rangkaman Hari Pertama Serangan Rusia ke Ukraina , 137 Orang Tewas, Chernobyl Direbut Pasukan Moskwa.” <https://www.kompas.com/global/read/2022/02/25/101600270/rangkaman-hari-pertama-serangan-rusia-ke-ukraina-137-orang-tewas?page=all>.Diakses pada 27 Maret Tahun 2022.

<sup>6</sup> Mawardi , Januari 2022. “ Resolusi PBB untuk Setop Serangan Rusia ke Ukraina Disetujui .” <https://news.detik.com/internasional/d-5966217/resolusi-pbb-untuk-setop-serangan-rusia-ke-ukraina-disetujui> . Diakses pada 27 Maret Tahun 2022.

<sup>7</sup> Eka NAM Sihombing, Cynthia Hadita, *Penelitian Hukum* (Malang: Setara Press, 2022).

<sup>8</sup> Abdul Halim Barkatullah, *Buku Ajar Filsafat Hukum* (Bandung: Nusa Media, 2017).

## DISCUSSION

### The Role of the UN as a Peace Institution

The UN is an international organization with a mission to realize world security and peace, where the UN has a special way to realize its mission. The UN has the authority to help every country in conflict, namely when the country is no longer able to resolve its own conflict. In its development, the UN has played a major role in helping to resolve several state conflicts that have occurred in the international world in order to achieve peace. The role of the UN as one of these international organizations has shown that the existence of international organizations is indeed very much needed to maintain international relations so that they remain conducive while helping to realize the security and peace of world countries.<sup>9</sup>

Based on Article 7 of the UN Charter, there are six principal organs of the UN, namely the General Assembly, the Security Council, the Economic and Social Council, the Trusteeship Council, the International Court of Justice, and the Secretariat. These organs play an important role.

The Security Council is one of the six principal organs of the United Nations. The member states of the UN have given the Council primary responsibility for maintaining international peace and security in accordance with the purposes and principles of the UN Charter as stated in Article 24, which reads:<sup>10</sup>

- *In order to ensure prompt and effective action by the United Nations, its Members confer on the Security Council primary responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security, and agree in carrying out its duties under this responsibility the Security Council acts on their behalf.*
- *In discharging these duties the Security Council shall act in accordance with the purposes and principles of the United Nations.*

In carrying out its duties, the Security Council must act in accordance with the purposes and principles of the United Nations *“The Security Council shall submit annual and, when necessary, special reports to the General Assembly for its consideration”*.

However, since Russia first officially declared war on Ukraine on February 24, 2022, but cyber warfare between Russia and Ukraine has been going on between the two countries since Russia's annexation of Crimea in 2012. 2014 ago. Connection Which always heating up And happen in a way Keep going continuously from year to year makes the two countries, namely Russia and Ukraine have to go through a fairly

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<sup>9</sup> Anggita dan Devi Chintya Dewi, Peran PBB Sebagai Organisasi Internasional Dalam Mengatasi Konflik Rusia dan Ukraina Demi Membangun Perdamaian Dunia. *Uniku Law Review: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, Vol 1 N.1, 2024, p.3.

<sup>10</sup> Marupa Hasudungan Sianturi, “Peran PBB Sebagai Organisasi Internasional Dalam Menyelesaikan Sengketa Yurisdiksi Negara Anggotanya Dalam Kasus” (2008): 1–21.

long conflict (UNRIC, 2022). The conflict that occurred by the two countries certainly has an impact on the international world order, which in this case is related to global politics, security, and also the economy. United Nations as A institution peace carry out not quite enough a big responsibility to be able to reconcile both parties and also restore the situation economy political in region regional the (UN News, 2022). So from that, when the initial declaration of war by Russia in February 2022 which was also accompanied by the launch of a military offensive into the sovereign territory of Ukraine on 23 to 24 February 2022, the United Nations classified this attack as a violation of the territorial integrity and sovereignty of Ukraine, and contrary to the principles of the United Nations Charter. Various body in in UN according to from UNRIC (United Nations Regional Information Centre) which on February 28, 2022 the implementer of the ICC (International Criminal Court) began an investigation into war crimes against humanity in the Russia-Ukraine conflict (UN News, 2022). In addition, another UN body, namely, UNHCR (United Nations Human Rights Council) also began to provide its resolution in response to the conflict and war that was strengthening in the Ukraine region by urgently forming an independent international commission of inquiry which was agreed on March 5, 2022. Followed by March 16, 2022 where the ICC (International Court of Justice) asked Russia to immediately stop its military operations in Ukraine. Finally, on April 7, 2022, the United Nation General Assembly or the UN General Assembly ratified a resolution for Russia to stop its military action for the sake of humanity, this was conveyed by Human Rights Council. Where resolution This get 2/3 Majority or substantive voting Where 93 country in favor or agree with resolution And 24 country No agree with the resolution.<sup>11</sup>

### **The UN's Role in the Russia-Ukraine Conflict**

The UN is an international body that is the hope of world citizens to achieve and maintain peaceful conditions in the world. As stated in in the preamble to the UN Charter: "We the peoples of the united nations determined to save succeeding generations from the scourage of war...".<sup>12</sup> Judging from this statement, it can be concluded that the UN has a very important role in resolving any disputes that occur between country in world, in matter This including Russia-Ukraine. UN as an international body consisting of various countries in the world plays an important role in the success of conflict resolution between the two countries<sup>13</sup>. The spirit of the UN charter must be maintained by all nations who clearly participate and submit to all

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<sup>11</sup> Sumaryo Suryokusumo, 2015, Op. cit, p.98

<sup>12</sup> Hasudungan Sianturi, Marupa. "Peran PBB Sebagai Organisasi Internasional Dalam Pengaturan Sengketa Yurisdiksi Negara Anggotanya Dalam Kasus Kekebalan Negara Antara Jerman Dengan Italia Terkait Kejahatan Perang Nazi." <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/14991-ID-peran-pbb-sebagai-organisasi-internasional-dalam-menylesaikan-sengketa-yurisdik.pdf>. Diakses pada 27 Maret Tahun 2022.

<sup>13</sup> Sumaryo Suryokusumo, 2012, Op.cit.p.20

regulations for the sake of peace and the survival of humanity in the world. The UN also has other functions, including the functions of protection, integration, socialization, conflict control, cooperation, negotiation, and arbitration.<sup>14</sup> In the case of Russia-Ukraine, the UN must implement the function of Conflict Control, Arbitration and Negotiation, where Conflict Control here means that the UN is an actor that encourages cooperation between the Ukrainian parties. And Russia For end escalation conflict Which has happen. In matter The UN must be able to become a guardian or institution that regulates and ensures that the conflict that occurs does not become worse. Therefore, several matter has implemented by UN through various type organs and its related organizations. This is evident that the UN is trying hard to prevent and try to stop Russia from sending its military forces to Ukraine. UNGA as a UN body has issued a resolution for Russia to stop operation his military for the sake of reason humanity. Matter This done because there have been many human victims, both human and non-human victims (Meisler, 2011) <sup>15</sup>. Data Which There is per 30 May 2022 victim Which fall consequence war This reached 4,113 person die world. And tragically 264 victim is children which must be protected (Setiaji, 2022). Therefore, as an institutional body controlling the UN conflict, it tries to realize peace by issuing resolutions that are believed to be effective in minimizing the impact of the war itself. This was also conveyed from various speeches and also appeals from UN officials, especially the Secretary General of the United Nations, Antonio Guterres, who said that we must implement everything with strength best We, so that We win not for Ukraine, But We win For all over Man (UN News, 2022). Meanwhile, the function of Negotiation means that the UN becomes a mediator or facilitator in meetings between conflicting parties to make a joint agreement fairly and progressively. In this case, the UN has a function to bring together Russia and Ukraine in one room to discuss a way out. for the problems that occur. This matter has happened where the UN General Assembly has agreed to hold a call to 5 permanent countries from the Security Council (United Nation Security Council) where permanent members are asked to justify the use of the veto (Farnaz, 2022). The use of the veto right which is often considered misused is the reason for discussing reforms regarding the veto rules to create something new in the security council. The reason is that China and Russia are considered by the United States to often abuse their veto rights when there are cases and resolutions that corner the country <sup>16</sup>. Of course, this plan has been around for 40 years, and it seems that it can still run smoothly to start discussing it because it is still reaping pros and cons, especially for permanent countries on the UN security council. The UN with its Arbitration function has a big role as the last shelter in resolving

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<sup>14</sup> Meisler, Stanley. 2011. Amerika Serikat Negara:A Sejarah. Baru Kota York Kota: GROVE/Atlantic, Incorporated, Kota New York. p.28.

<sup>15</sup> Ibid p. 98

<sup>16</sup>Ibid p. 34

conflicts so that the current conflict No repeat in time Which will come. For end conflict Russia-Ukraine, the UN must maximize its power in making efforts to resolve the conflict, such as conducting negotiations, holding meetings between the two parties more intensively, because this conflict itself has had a very large impact on the global scale, such as increasing price oil and wheat Which has enter stage Which crucial. Not only that, the large Ukrainian population that fled to Poland will also become a serious problem, because a population surge in Poland could occur, resulting in an increase in unemployment and poverty rates that will accelerate rapidly. Seeing the various impacts on a global scale, the UN must immediately carry out its functions in an effort to end conflict Russia-Ukraine with as much as possible Possible.

### **UN Goals in Russia-Ukraine Conflict**

The main purpose of the UN Convention is essentially to protect humanity from the dangers of war, and the UN Charter contains detailed provisions relating to the maintenance of international peace and security. In fact, when the UN was founded, the issue of maintaining international peace and security was the main task and goal. To achieve this goal, the UN must take effective collective steps to try to prevent and avert threats to peace, in addition to suppressing acts of aggression or other violations of the peace and efforts towards peace.<sup>17</sup> In business for finish conflict between Russia-Ukraine, UN own the aim of maintaining international peace and security. This is in accordance with what is stated in article 1 of the UN charter, which includes the aims of the UN to maintain international peace and security; advancing international relations between nation on base equality right and determination fate from the nation itself; using international cooperation as a means of resolving problem international in various field; as well as as center for the alignment of all state actions in achieving a goal. This is also in sync with what the Secretary-General of the United Nations has said by looking at the cases and conflicts that occurred in Ukraine, he said that "As I have often said, the world must come together to silence the guns and uphold the values of the UN Charter".

The UN is an international organization that plays a major role in maintaining world peace. The UN's main efforts in maintaining world peace are carried out with preventive measures to be able to suppress the escalation of tension and/or conflict. Which happen in various country in world. In frame press the escalation of the contemporary conflict between Russia and Ukraine, the UN has carried out approach diplomacy since year 2021 (UN 2021). In report delivered by the UN via the official UN website on January 31, 2021, explaining that the UN together with the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) has taken a diplomatic approach by discussing the Russia-Ukraine conflict. (UN, 2021). UN bring together

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<sup>17</sup> Qorry Ulfah Lasia, *The Role Of The International World In The Conflict Between Palestine And Israel As A Prevention Of Humanitarian Crimes From An International Law Perspective* Nomoi Law Review, Volume 4, Issue 2, November 2023, p. 195-196.

party related in A forum to discuss improving relations between Russia and Ukraine. The UN also urged all actor For withhold self from various action provocative And rhetoric which can increase tensions. The actions taken by the UN are a form of preventive action to reduce tensions over a conflict between countries. These preventive steps also show that the UN is taking an approach diplomacy in a way Be careful to Russian side And Ukraine so that conflict did not occur. Furthermore, after the conflict finally broke out and became a war. The UN is also present as an international organization that plays a role in enforcing international law. The UN condemned the invasion carried out by Russia against Ukraine.

Normatively, the UN implements the basic framework of international legal rules through meeting board security UN. In meeting In this regard, the UN Security Council discussed the possibility of sanctions that the UN could impose on violations of international law committed by Russia. and conflict resolution over the war that occurred. However, at the meeting on February 25, 2022, Russia conducted Jurnal Pena Wimaya Vol.2 No.2, August 2022 Negative vote or veto on decision the Which Then cause the results of the security council resolution are void (UN, 2022).

On March 4, the United Nations Resolution Nations Which adopted by Human Rights Council on date 4 March 2022, containing about things related with conflict Russia Ukraine, summary the contents is as following: That to strongly believe in the sovereignty of the politics and territory of a country and also the unity of the Ukrainian state, where everything in it is free to determine their own destiny. Then to appeal to all countries to respect the existence of international human rights law and human rights law. And strongly condemn the aggression against Ukraine by the Ukrainian Federation. And this resolution explains in detail the victims, impacts, and also how assistance will come to the victims of the war in Ukraine. And strongly condemn Russia to immediately stop the war in Ukraine. However, the UN has other alternative sanctions against Russia which has violated international law by bringing the case to the UN General Assembly meeting.

Assembly resolution general UN is A form resolution Which No can in veto by members of the security council, but the results of the resolution cannot provide the UN with authority to send peacekeeping troops to conflict areas. However, the results of the general assembly resolution can still have an indirect impact to Russia. Resolution assembly general UN can used as The basic reference for other countries to impose bilateral or multilateral sanctions on Russia. The UN General Assembly resolution also serves as a normative rule that is the basis for the UN's steps in providing humanitarian assistance to Ukraine. On the other hand, the UN also continues to provide the latest information related to the war Russia-Ukraine And always present as party third Which can provide recommendations for improving bilateral relations between Russia and Ukraine. Determination of steps UN in effort lower escalation conflict Which has happen is a form of direct role of the UN as an

international organization. It is the responsibility and obligation of the UN as an organization that aims to guard peace world.

Thus that, the role UN in seek to reduce escalation the conflict that occurred was the maximum step that the UN could take considering that in carrying out this approach the UN must be careful that the war does not get bigger and spread. Russia's strength as a large country and as a permanent member of the UN Security Council makes the UN unable to carry out a conflict resolution approach that is more interventionist in the conflict.

## CONCLUSION

Based on the results of the analysis above, it can be concluded that the UN has carried out its duties and obligations as an international organization. The presence of the UN in the Russia-Ukraine conflict, which is an implementation of the functions, objectives, and roles as an international organization, is carried out normatively. In which the United Nations continues to carry out its functions despite many failures in producing resolutions, and there has also been no diplomatic meeting point between the UN as an international institution and Russia as a country that has interests and also conflicts in the Ukraine region. Several preventive measures were also taken by the UN to minimize the impact of military aggression from Russia. Action preventive is effort For lower escalation The conflict between Russia and Ukraine continues to be carried out using a cautious approach so that the escalation of the conflict does not spread and strengthen. However, the war eventually still occurred which then demanded the UN to take repressive measures against the violations of international law that were committed by Russia. In response violation international law Which Russia did to Ukraine, the UN is present as a forum that oversees a joint commitment to be able to stop the Russia-Ukraine war. The provision of information assistance, recommendations, and humanitarian assistance is proof that the UN has role dominant in effort settlement war the. All matter which is attempted UN is For How The method victim civil Can pressed as minimal as possible And Also help humanity to Ukraine Can Keep going walk even though there is military aggression. In the future, the UN certainly still has other preferences to be able to stop wars that threaten human survival and the stability of world peace.

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ISSN (Print) 2723-3413 - ISSN (Online) 2722-3663

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.30596/nomoi.v6i1.24524>*Uniku Law Review: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, Vol 1 N.1,2024.

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